#### LM193, LM293, LM293A, LM393 LM393A, LM2903, LM2903Q DUAL DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATORS SLCS005K – JUNE 1976 – REVISED JUNE 2002

- Single Supply or Dual Supplies
- Wide Range of Supply Voltage
  ... 2 V to 36 V
- Low Supply-Current Drain Independent of Supply Voltage . . . 0.4 mA Typ Per Comparator
- Low Input Bias Current . . . 25 nA Typ
- Low Input Offset Current . . . 3 nA Typ (LM193)
- Low Input Offset Voltage ... 2 mV Typ
- Common-Mode Input Voltage Range Includes Ground
- Differential Input Voltage Range Equal to Maximum-Rated Supply Voltage . . . ±36 V
- Low Output Saturation Voltage
- Output Compatible With TTL, MOS, and CMOS
- LM2903Q Available in Q-Temp Automotive
  High-Reliability Automotive Applications
  - Configuration Control/Print Support
  - Qualification to Automotive Standards

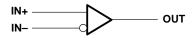
### description

These devices consist of two independent voltage comparators that are designed to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages.

Operation from dual supplies also is possible as long as the difference between the two supplies is 2 V to 36 V, and  $V_{CC}$  is at least 1.5 V more positive than the input common-mode voltage. Current drain is independent of the supply voltage. The outputs can be connected to other open-collector outputs to achieve wired-AND relationships.

The LM193 is characterized for operation from  $-55^{\circ}$ C to  $125^{\circ}$ C. The LM293 and LM293A are characterized for operation from  $-25^{\circ}$ C to  $85^{\circ}$ C. The LM393 and LM393A are characterized for operation from  $0^{\circ}$ C to  $70^{\circ}$ C. The LM2903 is characterized for operation from  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $125^{\circ}$ C. The LM2903Q is tested from  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $125^{\circ}$ C and is manufactured to demanding automotive requirements.

### symbol (each comparator)



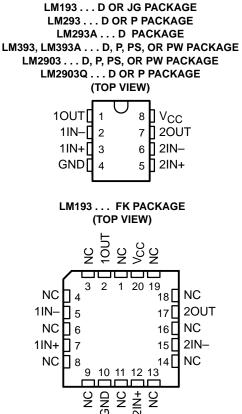


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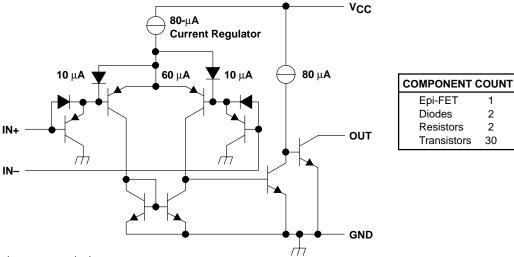
NC – No internal connection

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AVAILABLE OPTIONS										
		PACKAGE								
TA	V <sub>IO(max</sub> ) AT 25°C	SMALL OUTLINE (D, PS)	CHIP CARRIER (FK)	CERAMIC DIP (JG)	PLASTIC DIP (P)	PLASTIC THIN SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE (PW)				
	5 mV	LM393D	_	—	LM393P	LM393PW				
0°C to 70°C	SIIIV	LM393PS	—	—	_	—				
	2 mV	LM393AD			LM393AP	LM393APW				
		LM393APS	—	—	_	—				
–25°C to 85°C	5 mV	LM293D	_	-	LM293P	—				
-25 C 10 85 C	2 mV	LM293AD	_	—	_	—				
		LM2903D	_	-	LM2903P	LM2903PW				
–40°C to 125°C	7 mV	LM2903PS	—	—	—	—				
		LM2903QD	—	—	LM2903QP	—				
–55°C to 125°C	5 mV	LM193D	LM193FK	LM193JG	_	_				

The D package also is available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R (e.g., LM393DR). The PS and PW packages are only available taped and reeled.

### schematic (each comparator)



Current values shown are nominal.



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### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)<sup>†</sup>

Differential inpu Input voltage ra Output voltage Output current Duration of out Continuous tot Package therm Case temperat Lead temperat	$V_{CC}$ (see Note 1), voltage, $V_{ID}$ (see Note 2), ge, $V_{I}$ (either input), -0 $V_{O}$ , ut short-circuit to ground (see Note 3), power dissipation, See Dissipation F I impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 4): D package, P package, PS package, PW package, PW package, PW package, PW package, PW package, PW package, PM package, PW package, PM package, PW package, PM pac	±36 V .3 V to 36 V 20 mA Unlimited Rating Table 97°C/W 95°C/W 95°C/W 149°C/W 260°C 260°C 260°C
Lead temperat		300°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to GND.

2. Differential voltages are at IN+ with respect to IN-.

3. Short circuits from outputs to V<sub>CC</sub> can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

4. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

#### **DISSIPATION RATING TABLE**

PACKAGE	T <sub>A</sub> ≤ 25°C POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	DERATE ABOVE T <sub>A</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 70°C POWER RATING	T <sub>A</sub> = 85°C POWER RATING	T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C POWER RATING
FK	900 mW	11.0 mW/°C	68°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW
JG	900 mW	8.4 mW/°C	43°C	672 mW	546 mW	210 mW



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## electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T <sub>A</sub> †	L	.M193			M293 M393		UNIT	
					MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	•••••	
			$V_{CC} = 5 V \text{ to } 3$	0 V,	25°C		2	5		2	5	
VIO	Input offset voltage		$V_{O} = 1.4 V,$ $V_{IC} = V_{IC}(min)$				9			9	mV	
li a	Input offset current	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V		25°C		3	25		5	50	50 nA	
١٥	input onset current	VO = 1.4 V		Full range			100			250	nA	
	Input bias current	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V		25°C		-25	-100		-25	-250	nA	
IВ	Input bias current	VO = 1.4 V	0 = 1.4  v	Full range			-300			-400	ПA	
\	Common-mode input voltage range‡			25°C	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> –1.5			0 to V <sub>CC</sub> –1.5			v	
VICR				Full range	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -2			0 to V <sub>CC</sub> –2				
A <sub>VD</sub>	Large-signal differential-voltage amplification	$V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V},$ $V_{O} = 1.4 \text{ V to } 1$ $R_{L} \ge 15 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to } V$		25°C	50	200		50	200		V/mV	
lou	High-level output current	V <sub>OH</sub> = 5 V,	V <sub>ID</sub> = 1 V	25°C		0.1			0.1	50	nA	
ЮН		V <sub>OH</sub> = 30 V,	V <sub>ID</sub> = 1 V	Full range			1			1	μA	
Vai	Low-level I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA,	101 - 1 m4		25°C		150	400		150	400	mV	
VOL		OL = 4 MA,	V <sub>ID</sub> = -1 V Full	Full range			700			700	IIIV	
I <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output current	V <sub>OL</sub> = 1.5 V,	$V_{ID} = -1 V$	25°C	6			6			mA	
1	Supply current	Supply current $R_L = \infty$	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	25°C		0.8	1		0.8	1	A	
ICC			V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 30 V	Full range			2.5			2.5	mA

<sup>†</sup> Full range (MIN or MAX) for LM193 is –55°C to 125°C, for LM293 is 25°C to 85°C, and for LM393 is 0°C to 70°C. All characteristics are measured with zero common-mode input voltage, unless otherwise specified.

<sup>‡</sup> The voltage at either input or common-mode should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is  $V_{CC+}$  – 1.5 V, but either or both inputs can go to 30 V without damage.



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	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T <sub>A</sub> †	LM293A LM393A		LM2903 LM2903Q			UNIT		
					MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX		
VIO	Input offset voltage	$V_{CC} = 5 V \text{ to } 30$ $V_{O} = 1.4 V$ ,	0 V,	25°C		1	2		2	7	mV	
10	input onset voltage	$V_{O} = 1.4 \text{ v},$ $V_{IC} = V_{IC(min)}$		Full range			4			15	mv	
lio	Input offset current	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V		25°C		5	50		5	50	50 nA	
lio	input onset current	VO = 1.4 V		Full range			150			200	nA	
	Input bias current	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V		25°C		-25	-250		-25	-250	nA	
IВ	input bias current	VO = 1.4 V		Full range			-400			-500	IIA	
\/	Common-mode			25°C	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5			0 to V <sub>CC</sub> –1.5			v	
VICR	input voltage range‡			Full range	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> –2			0 to V <sub>CC</sub> –2			V	
AVD	Large-signal differential-voltage amplification	$\begin{array}{l} V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V}, \\ V_{O} = 1.4 \text{ V to } 1 \\ R_{L} \geq 15 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to } \end{array}$		25°C	50	200		25	100		V/mV	
lau	High-level output current	V <sub>OH</sub> = 5 V,	V <sub>ID</sub> = 1 V	25°C		0.1	50		0.1	50	nA	
ЮН		V <sub>OH</sub> = 30 V,	V <sub>ID</sub> = 1 V	Full range			1			1	μΑ	
Vai	Low-level	$lot = 4 m \Lambda$		25°C		150	400		150	400	mV	
VOL	output voltage	$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA},$		Full range			700			700	IIIV	
IOL	Low-level output current	V <sub>OL</sub> = 1.5 V,	$V_{ID} = -1 V$	25°C	6			6			mA	
100	Supply current	P	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	25°C		0.8	1		0.8	1	mA	
ICC		R <sub>L</sub> = ∞	V <sub>CC</sub> = 30 V	Full range			2.5			2.5	IIIA	

### electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V (unless otherwise noted)

<sup>†</sup>Full range (MIN or MAX) for LM293A is 25°C to 85°C, for LM393A is 0°C to 70°C, and for LM2903 and LM2903Q is -40°C to 125°C. All characteristics are measured with zero common-mode input voltage, unless otherwise specified.

<sup>‡</sup> The voltage at either input or common-mode should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is  $V_{CC+}$  – 1.5 V, but either or both inputs can go to 30 V without damage.

## switching characteristics, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

PARAMETER	TEST CO	NDITIONS	LM193 LM293, LM293A LM393, LM393A LM2903, LM2903Q TYP	UNIT
Deenenee time	$R_L$ connected to 5 V through 5.1 k $\Omega$ ,	100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive	1.3	
Response time	$C_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$ §, See Note 5	TTL-level input step	0.3	μs

 $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

NOTE 5: The response time specified is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4 V.



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